### Safety Demonstrator Series for Operational In-Time Aviation Safety Management System (IASMS): Disaster Oriented Operations

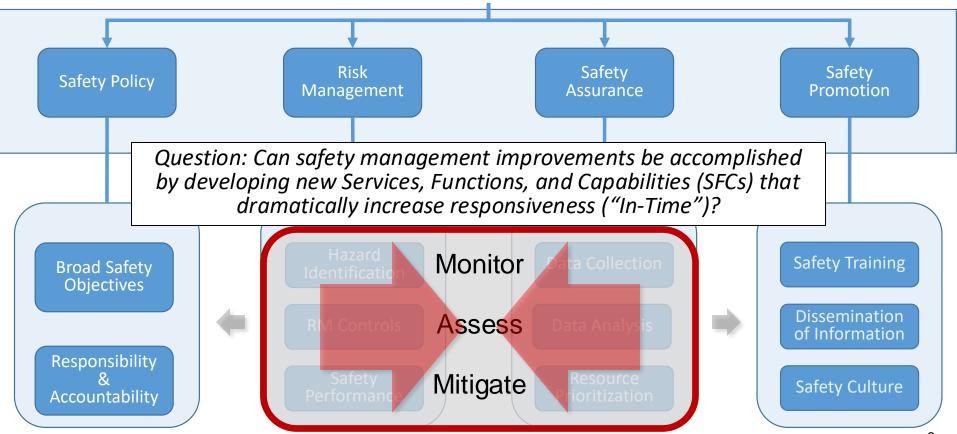
Dr. Natasha Neogi System Wide Safety Project Airspace Operations and Safety Program NASA Aeronautics Research Mission Directorate September 28, 2023

### Disaster Oriented Operations: Selected Safety Relevant Challenges



- Lack of persistent surveillance for detection and tracking at appropriate resolution
- > Lack of persistent aerial operations, particularly under poor visibility
- Higher accident/incidence occurrence rate than generally seen in civil aviation (vehicle airworthiness and operations)
- Lack of standards and coordinated situational awareness across agents, organizations, and agencies
- Lack of timely access to data for safety critical decision-making
- Lack of safety services, functions, and capabilities to enable multiple types of aircraft (manned and unmanned) operating simultaneously

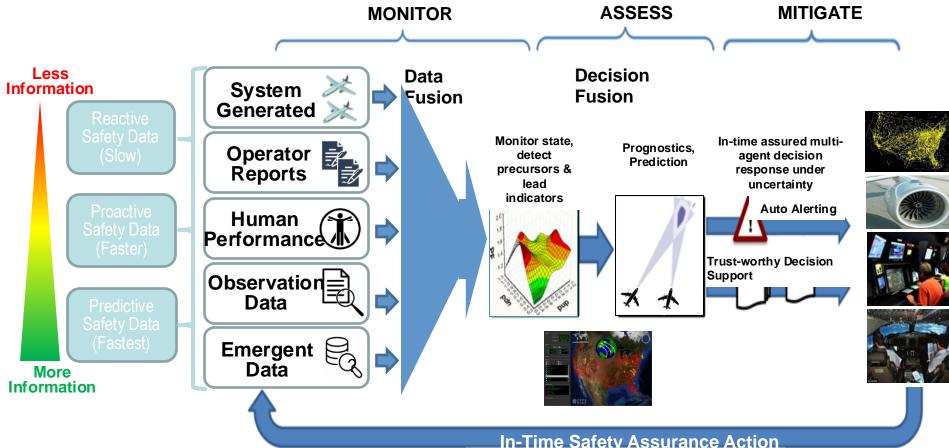
### In-Time Aviation Safety Management (IASMS)



Ref: National Academies, In-Time Aviation Safety Management: Challenges and Research for an Evolving Aviation System, 2018.

### In-Time Aviation Safety Management (IASMS)





### System Wide Safety Project: Safety Demonstrator **Scheduled Progression**



	FY 24	$\rangle\rangle$	FY 27	$\rangle\rangle\rangle$	FY 29	$\rangle\rangle\rangle$	FY 32
	Wildfire Fighting	Hurrica	ne Relief and Recovery		Emergency Medical		Urban Disaster Relief
!	HIGH Rural and partially evacuated area	MED Partial	y evacuated area	1	LOW Urban area	!	LOW Urban area
*	LOW-MODERATE Intensive HMI and lack of commercial flights	MODE Numer	ous agencies coordinating multiple	*	MODERATE Regularly scheduled commercial flig	hts	HIGH
?	LOW-MODERATE Unknown location of fire; poor visibility	MODE	RATE-HIGH vn state of terrain; poor infrastructu	ure ?	MODERATE All weather operations	?	HIGH
	Environment: Low Visibility, Smoke	Enviro Low Vis Weathe	ibility, RF/EMF Hazards, Poor		Environment: Urban Airspace, RF/EMF Hazards		Environment: Degraded Infrastructure, RF/EMF Hazards
							~
	Vehicle & Mission: sUAS, mid-size UAS/ Short Range		<b>/ehicle &amp; Mission:</b> sUAS, mid-size UAS, large UAS Multiple Days	1	Vehicle & Mission: sUAS, mid-size UAS, large U/ Short to Long Range	AS/	Vehicle & Mission: sUAS, mid-size UAS, large UAS/ Multiple Days
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	Human Role: High		Human Role: Medium	A	Human Role Lo		Human Role: Multiple Simultaneous HMI paradigms
Risk Tolerance * Complexity ? Uncertainty 5							



# Backup



#### **Safety Demonstrator Series Operational Safety (Thrust 5) Operational demonstration of and recommendations** for requirements and standards necessary to monitor, **TC-1**: TC-2: IASMS assess, and mitigate risks to assure safety in disaster-**Predictive** SFCs for oriented operations. **Terminal Area** Emerging Risk **Operations** Assessment TC-5: Safety Demonstrator **Near Future Current Day** Transforme Series for Operational **IASMS TC-4**: TC-3: V&V for Complex Commercial Autonomous **Operations Systems**

Assurance

**Design Safety (Thrust 6)** 

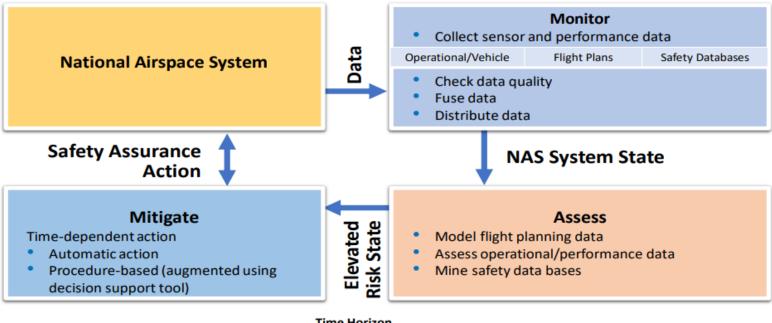
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IASMS – In Time Aviation Safety Management System SFC – Services, Functions, and Capabilities

### **ConOps and Information Flow**

# NASA

### Services and Functions enabling new Capabilities



Time Horizon
Pre-Flight In-Flight Post-Flight

Ref: [20] Ellis, K., et. al., "A Concept of Operations (ConOps) of an In-time Aviation Safety Management System (IASMS) for Advanced Air Mobility (AAM)," AIAA SciTech 2021.

## Engagement



- Work with disaster-oriented stakeholder community to tackle technical, operational, or regulatory safety-oriented challenges.
- Potential collaboration touchpoints
  - Testing and evaluating safety-oriented capabilities to generate evidence supporting safe operational integration
  - Developing guidance on requirements for the safe integration of increasingly autonomous operations into disaster-oriented operations
  - Enhancing situational awareness and safety through common operating pictures. Shared Shared Aligned Value Goals Proposition **Objectives** SCORE